Answer all questions:

1. Discuss needs assessment as a basis for a sound planning of curriculum in terms of types, philosophies and sources of learning needs (20 marks).

2. Explain, in detail, four ways of language syllabus organization: skills-based, structural, topical and task-based syllabuses. Provide 2 examples for each syllabus based on "Hello" textbook (30 marks).

3. Write notes on the following items: (20 marks)
   a. Strategies of learning materials development.
   b. Philosophy of realism vs. idealism philosophy. Point out their implications to curriculum. To what extent are they reflected in "Hello" textbook?
   c. Curriculum definition, purpose and types.

My best wishes of success